

Filename arc.schultzfloyd.doc

Guide to the Floyd Schultz Document Collection

Subtitle

Author, Date MA, 2007

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Creator of Collection, Birth-Death Dates Floyd Schultz, 1881-1951.

Collection Dates 1918-1949

Accession Number 031.1948

Repository Archaeological Research Center, Biodiversity Institute
The University of Kansas
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Abstract The archaeological and ethnographic materials, donated by Floyd Schultz in 1948 to the University of Kansas, which support his field research into the Plains Indians of Kansas.

Access Restrictions Prior notification is required. Contact the ARC staff to arrange for access to requested materials.

Preferred citation: Floyd Schultz Document Collection,
Archaeological Research Center, Biodiversity Institute, University
of Kansas.

Use Restrictions ARC staff may determine use restrictions dependent upon the physical condition of manuscript materials. Researchers may be required to use photocopies.

Extent 5 boxes

Dimensions Box size: 5" x 12" x 11"

Associated Records	Correspondence, artifact catalogues, field notes, site maps, and manuscripts.
Biographical Name	Floyd Shultz
Biographical Note	<p>Floyd Schultz was born in Texas in 1881, but grew up in Junction City, Kansas, where his father was stationed at Fort Riley, Kansas. His interests in history and Native Americans began in childhood and endured throughout his adult life. He began collecting artifacts from local archaeological sites in the 1920s and excavated many sites in the lower valley of the Republican River, primarily in Clay and Geary counties, Kansas. During the 1930s and 1940s, he became interested in living Native American culture, especially that of the Prairie Band of the Potawatomi, who were then living on a reservation in Jackson county, Kansas. Floyd's interests, enhanced by the support of his first wife, Adah Jane, and his second wife, Marguerite, resulted in the recovery and documentation of over 3000 archaeological artifacts, and in his creation of documentary films of various Potawatomi activities. In 1948, Floyd Schultz donated his extensive archaeological collection, and its associated field notes and maps, to the University of Kansas. Following his death in 1951, his widow Marguerite donated the associated documentary films and ethnographic records to the University of Kansas.</p>
Scope and Contents	<p>Archaeological and ethnographic materials, donated by Floyd Schultz in 1948 to the University of Kansas, which support his own amateur archaeological field research into the Plains Indians of Kansas. Associated documentary films and ethnographic records donated by his widow in 1951. Included are the master's thesis materials and original correspondence of Marlin F. Hawley, biographer of Floyd Schultz.</p> <p>The collection is divided into three series:</p> <p>Series 1: Archaeological (3 boxes)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Correspondence, original catalogue ledger and itemized artifact catalogues, master list of site names and locations, site inventories, and site fieldnotes.</p> <p>Series 2: Ethnographic (1 box)</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Correspondence, notebooks, lists of relics and relics dealers, ethnographic notes of Pottawatomie activities. Includes photocopies of subject headings and catalogues</p>

for ethnographic films and photographs (see Separated Materials).

Series 3: General (1 box)

Floyd Schultz's manuscripts and obituary notices of his death. Photocopies of the collection materials assembled by Marlin F. Hawley for his 1991 master's thesis about Floyd Schultz (including his own research correspondence).

Related Material

A keen interest in Indians: Floyd Schultz, the life and work of an amateur anthropologist, Marlin F. Hawley, University of Kansas, Kenneth Spencer Library (Kansas Collection), Call Number: [RH C8739](#).

Floyd Schultz: A study of the amateur in anthropology. Thesis (M.A.)—University of Kansas, Anthropology, 1991. Marlin F. Hawley, University of Kansas, Anschutz Library, Call Number: [Thesis 1991 H316](#).

The Schultz mounds skeletal material: A descriptive and comparative analysis. Thesis (Ph.D.)—University of Kansas, Anthropology, 1968. Terrell W. Phenice, University of Kansas, Anschutz Library, [Diss 1968 Phenice](#).

Floyd Schultz ethnographic documentary films (reels 1-6), University of Kansas, Helen Foresman Spencer Museum of Art.

Floyd Schultz photographs, University of Kansas, Kenneth Spencer Research Library (Kansas Collection).

Separated Material

Artifact specimens. University of Kansas, Archaeological Research Center, Biodiversity Division.

The Floyd Schultz artifact collection consists of over 3000 items recovered from over 60 archaeological sites. It contains ceramic, lithic, bone and shell items, diagnostic of Woodland and Village period occupations, and both surface materials and artifacts from extensively excavated burial sites and earthlodges.

Schultz Archaeological Project, Phase I (Acc. 486.1990), and Schultz Archaeological Project, Phase II (Acc. 487.1991). A research project, conducted in two phases, to evaluate selected prehistoric sites in three Kansas counties (Clay, Geary, and Riley) to determine their eligibility for placement on the National Register of Historic Places.

A single box contains the catalogues, maps, and preparatory reports of both Phase I and Phase II. University of Kansas, Archaeological Research Center, Biodiversity Division.

The Schultz archaeological project, phase I: A survey of selected prehistoric sites in north-central Kansas. University of Kansas Museum of Anthropology Project Report Series No. 73.

Ritterbush, L. W. & Logan, B. (September 1991). University of Kansas, Archaeological Research Center, Biodiversity Division.

The Schultz archaeological project, phase II: Analysis of three Smoky Hill variant sites in north-central Kansas. University of Kansas Museum of Anthropology Project Report Series No. 78.

Ritterbush, L. W. & Logan, B. (June 1992). University of Kansas, Archaeological Research Center, Biodiversity Division.

- Subject Terms Burial mounds / villages / Milford Reservoir / Woodland and Village period cultures / Plains Indians
- Geographic Locations Clay County, KS / Geary County, KS / Republic County, KS / Riley County, KS
- Personal Names Warren King Morehead / Carlyle E. Smith
- Corporate Names Adams / Alquist / Asher / Auchard / A. Berry / Bogan / F. Boller / R. Boller / Bruenger / Chamberlain / Chambers / Clay Center Country Club / Dalrymple / Dittmar / Dixon / Edwards / Elliot Village / Elm Creek / Fritz / Goekler / Griffith / Harris / Hartzell / Kansas State Historical Society / Kemp / Kerr / Kickapoo / Laflin / Langvardt / Luthi / Fred Mace / Maul / Meek / Moore / Morris / Mugler / Frank Myers / H. Myers / Jack Myers / Neimuller / North & South Mounds / Paro / Perreaute / Petermeyer / Pottawatomie / Potter / Red Rock Canyon / Roeniger / Roniger / Rudolph / Smithsonian Institution / Streeter / E. H. Swenson / Timber Creek / Trowbridge / Twin Mounds / Walters / Ward / Ware / Warne / Waters / Weisie / Wier / J. P. Williams Village / E. U. Woods / D. Younkin / J. Younkin / R. Younkin
- Acquisition Information Donated in 1948 by Floyd Schultz. Subsequent materials, including ethnographic films, donated in 1951 by his widow, Marguerite Schultz.
- Custodial History Personal papers and original documents created and maintained by Floyd Schultz.

Inventory

Series 1: Archaeological

Correspondence, original catalogue ledger and itemized artifact catalogues, master list of site names and locations, site inventories, and site fieldnotes.

Box 1

Envelope 1 - Correspondence, originals

Envelope 2 - Correspondence, continued, originals

Envelope 3 - Correspondence, continued, originals

Envelope 4 - Correspondence, continued, originals

Envelope 5 - Correspondence, continued, originals

Envelope 6 - Correspondence, continued, originals

Envelope 7 - Catalogue Ledger, original

Bound account book, 15 ¾" x 6 ¾", labeled "Catalog of the Floyd and Adah Jane Broceus Schultz Collection, Acc. 454." Contains two (2) loose-leaf pages of typewritten inventory of artifacts and skeletal materials (each identified by description, catalog number, and source mound's name and location). The account book is a handwritten catalog of collection materials (pp. 3-210) identifying each artifact by catalog number (1-3000), site type symbol, description, county, section, township, and range.

Envelope 8 - Master Site List with locations, Kansas map of sites, inventory, originals

Envelope 9 - Catalogue, Nos. 1-299, originals

Envelope 10 - Catalogue, Nos. 300-500, originals

Envelope 11 - Catalogue, Nos. 501-699, originals

Envelope 12 - Catalogue, Nos. 700-899, originals

Envelope 13 - Catalogue, Nos. 900-1199, originals

Envelope 14 - Catalogue, Nos. 1200-1599, originals

Envelope 15 - Catalogue, Nos. 1600-1799, originals

Envelope 16 - Catalogue, Nos. 1800-2099, originals

Envelope 17 - Catalogue, Nos. 2100-2399, originals

Envelope 18 - Catalogue, Nos. 2400-2499, 2500-2599 (some missing), 2600-2699, originals

Envelope 19 - Catalogue, Nos. 2700-2930, 2990-3000, originals

Box 2

- Envelope 1 - Catalogue data, originals
- Envelope 2 - Catalogue data, photocopies
- Envelope 3 - Catalogue data, miscellaneous, catalogue number corrections, originals
- Envelope 4 - Catalogue data, miscellaneous, photocopies
- Envelope 5 - Catalogue data, miscellaneous, photocopies
- Envelope 6 - Catalogue data, miscellaneous, uncopied notebook, originals
- Envelope 7 - Catalogue notes, originals
- Envelope 8 - Catalogue, photocopies
- Envelope 9 - Lists of sites, photocopies
- Envelope 10 - Site numbers and names, originals
- Envelope 11 - Locations of sites, mostly drawn from published works, photocopies
- Envelope 12 - Notes on sites, mostly legal locations, etc., photocopies
- Envelope 13 - Sites and artifacts lists, originals
- Envelope 14 - Floor plan, winter lodge, John Paro Farm site, Clay County, KS, originals
- Envelope 15 - Catalogue notes, Hartzell mounds and burials, originals
- Envelope 16 - Inventory, possibly done by Muller & Schock for Milford Reservoir, KS, 1963, originals
- Envelope 17 - Inventory, possibly done by Muller & Schock for Milford Reservoir, KS, 1963, photocopies
- Envelope 18 - Schultz mortuary inventory by Lauren Ritterbush, original, incomplete draft version, 9/19/93

Box 3

- Envelope 1 - List of sites represented in the Schultz collection. Identification of mounds and burials located in the Lower Republican Valley. Earthlodge and archaeology notes. Originals.
- Envelope 2 - Original fieldnotes (A-F) for sites: Alquist, Auchard, Berry, Bogan (or Archer), Burns, Chamberlain, Chambers, Dalrymple, Dittmar, Dixon.

- Envelope 3 - Original fieldnotes (G-L for sites: Goeckler, Griffith, Harris, Hartzell, Kemp, Kelso, Kerr, Laflin, Luthi.
- Envelope 4 - Original fieldnotes (M-W) for sites: Miltonvale, H. Myers, W.H. Myers, Neimuller, Paro (Perrault), Potter, Roniger (Roeniger), Smith, Streeter, Timber Creek, Ware (Warne), Woods.
- Folder 1 - Original fieldnotes (W-Z) for sites: D. Younkin, J. Younkin, R. Younkin.
- Envelope 5 - Original fieldnotes, Casper Mugler Site
- Envelope 6 - Fieldnotes, Leonard Alquist Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 7 - Fieldnotes, A. Berry Site, photocopies
- Envelope 8 - Fieldnotes, Bogan Site (or Archer), photocopies
- Envelope 9 - Fieldnotes, Burns Lodge, photocopies
- Envelope 10 - Fieldnotes, Chamberlain Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 11 - Fieldnotes, W.R. Dalrymple Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 12 - Fieldnotes, Will Dixon Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 13 - Fieldnotes, Imanuel Goechler Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 14 - Fieldnotes, Griffith Site, photocopies
- Envelope 15 - Fieldnotes, Harris Lodge and Burials, photocopies
- Envelope 16 - Fieldnotes, Howard Hartzell, photocopies
- Envelope 17 - Fieldnotes, Anna Kerr Lodge, photocopies
- Envelope 18 - Fieldnotes, Kesl Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 19 - Fieldnotes, Loflin Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 20 - Fieldnotes, Albert Luthi Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 21 - Fieldnotes, Miltonvale Burials, photocopies
- Envelope 22 - Fieldnotes, B. F. Moore Lodge Site, photocopies
- Envelope 23 - Fieldnotes, Caspar Mugler Site, photocopies
- Envelope 24 - Fieldnotes, Niemuller, photocopies
- Envelope 25 - Fieldnotes, Potter Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 26 - Fieldnotes, Roeniger (Roniger) Brothers Site, photocopies
- Envelope 27 - Fieldnotes, Earthlodge and archaeology notes for multiple sites (including Sarah Smith, Harris, B. F. Moore, Kemp, Glen Paro, E. U. Woods, George Warne, and James A. Skaggs), photocopies
- Envelope 28 - Fieldnotes, Streeter Site, photocopies

- Envelope 29 - Fieldnotes, Timber Creek Mounds, photocopies
- Envelope 30 - Fieldnotes, Ware, photocopies
- Envelope 31 - Fieldnotes, E. U. Woods Site, photocopies
- Envelope 32 - Fieldnotes, Henry Myers Mound, photocopies
- Envelope 33 - Fieldnotes, James Younkin Mounds, photocopies
- Envelope 34 - Fieldnotes, Robert Younkin Burials, photocopies
- Envelope 35 - Fieldnotes, Dan Younkin Site, photocopies

Series 2: Ethnographic

Correspondence, notebooks, lists of relics and relics dealers, ethnographic notes of Pottawatomie activities. Includes photocopies of subject headings and catalogues for ethnographic films and photographs (see Related Materials).

Box 1

- Envelope 1 - Correspondence, originals
- Envelope 2 - Correspondence, continued, originals
- Envelope 3 - Correspondence, continued, originals
- Envelope 4 - Red notebook with Little Big Horn notes, black date book with B. F. Moore site notes, originals
- Envelope 5 - Notes about relics, originals
- Envelope 6 - Directory of Indian names in black two-ring binder, E5254i, originals
- Envelope 7 - Miscellaneous notes from little red notebook about Battle of Little Big Horn, photocopies
- Envelope 8 - Miscellaneous notes from black date book, photocopies
- Envelope 9 - Notes on ethnographic films, reels 1-6, letters, miscellaneous, photocopies
- Envelope 10 - List of relics for sale, no dates, photocopies
- Envelope 11 - Indian relics dealers, photocopies
- Envelope 12 - Information – Indians, photocopies
- Envelope 13 - Travel vouchers to pick up collection, photocopies
- Envelope 14 - Letters and notes, photocopies
- Envelope 15 - Pottawatomie bow and arrow contest notes, photocopies
- Envelope 16 - Pottawatomie bark lodge notes, photocopies
- Envelope 17 - Pottawatomie burial notes, photocopies

- Envelope 18 - Pottawatomie games (dice) notes, photocopies
- Envelope 19 - Pottawatomie skin dressing notes, photocopies
- Envelope 20 - Pottawatomie rush mat notes, photocopies
- Envelope 21 - Notes, photocopies
- Envelope 22 - Notes, originals
- Envelope 23 - Catalogue of collection's photographs, photocopies
- Envelope 24 - Pottawatomie Indian films' reels 1-6 subject notes, originals
- Envelope 25 - Notes from brown spiral notebook, photocopies (original in Helen Foreman Spencer Museum of Art collection, E5254a-o).
- Envelope 26 - Pottawatomie Indian films' reels 1-6 subject inventory, photocopies
- Envelope 27 - Pottawatomie notes: dice, hominy, bark lodge, rush mat, burial, bow and arrow contest, skin dressing, originals and photocopies
- Envelope 28 - Phonetic list of Indian names and language notes, photocopies
- Envelope 29 - Annotated original of "A catalogue of the six boxes of photographs in the [Schultz] collection," prepared by Elizabeth Pesek-Shields, no date
- Envelope 30 - Pottawatomie language notes, originals and typewritten copies

Series 3: General

Floyd Schultz's manuscripts and obituary notices of his death. Photocopies of the collection materials assembled by Marlin F. Hawley for his 1991 master's thesis about Floyd Schultz (including his own research correspondence).

Box 1

- Envelope 1 - Manuscripts, Floyd Schultz, photocopies
- Envelope 2 - Obituaries, Floyd Schultz, originals and photocopies
- Envelope 3 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Thesis-related correspondence, inquiries, plus miscellaneous, originals
- Envelope 4 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Thesis-related correspondence, inquiries, plus miscellaneous, continued, originals

- Envelope 5 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Thesis-related correspondence, inquiries, plus miscellaneous, continued, originals
- Envelope 6 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Catalogue (“The Floyd and Adah Jane Schultz Collection, Acc. 454”), photocopies
- Envelope 7 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, photograph collecting, photocopies
- Envelope 8 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, Mary Zimmerman, photocopies
- Envelope 9 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, miscellaneous, includes F. C. Gates letter, photocopies
- Envelope 10 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, Carlyle S. Smith, photocopies
- Envelope 11 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, ethnographic collecting, photocopies
- Envelope 12 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, Schultz’s work, Milford Reservoir survey, photocopies
- Envelope 13 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, conservation correspondence with the Smithsonian Institution and the Field Museum of Natural History, photocopies
- Envelope 14 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, University of Kansas, photocopies
- Envelope 15 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, Warren King Morehead, photocopies
- Envelope 16 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, archaeological collecting and inquiries, photocopies
- Envelope 17 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, book acquisitions, Smithsonian Institution, etc., photocopies
- Envelope 18 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, A. T. Hill, George Lamb, A. M. Brooking, photocopies
- Envelope 19 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, permission to excavate on Fort Riley reservation, plus “Uniform Rules and Regulations,” photocopies
- Envelope 20 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, Schlesinger(s) about obtaining Roman Nose burial relics, photocopies
- Envelope 21 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Schultz correspondence, *The Clay Center Dispatch* (November 2, 1987), letter to

editor from Marlin F. Hawley regarding his thesis research project, photocopy

- Envelope 22 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: "Floyd Schultz Collection of Trappings and Relics used by the Indian Tribes Inhabiting the United States," no date, photocopy
- Envelope 23 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: "Early Life in Kansas Bared by Collection," *Lawrence Journal World* (May 22, 1948) about the donation of Floyd and Adah Jane Broceus Schultz Collection to the University of Kansas, Museum of Natural History, original
- Envelope 24 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: "Early Life in Kansas Bared by Collection," *Lawrence Journal World* (May 22, 1948) about the donation of Floyd and Adah Jane Broceus Schultz Collection to the University of Kansas, Museum of Natural History, photocopy
- Envelope 25 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: *Kansas City Star* article (1926) about Floyd Schultz's address to the Helianthus Club, transcript and photocopy
- Envelope 26 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Manuscript, "Floyd Schultz: An early amateur archaeologist in Kansas," Marlin F. Hawley, 1986, original
- Envelope 27 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Manuscript, "Floyd Schultz: An early amateur anthropologist in Kansas," Marlin F. Hawley, 1988, original
- Envelope 28 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Manuscript, "Prehistoric burial methods in the Lower Republican River Valley," Floyd Schultz, 1938, plus related correspondence, photocopies
- Envelope 29 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: Obituaries, Floyd Schultz, by W. Schlichter and Carlyle S. Smith, photocopies
- Envelope 30 - Marlin F Hawley thesis materials: *The Times*, Clay Center, (April 12, 1951) and obituary notice of Floyd Schultz's death, original